

MINISTERIO DE TRANSPORTES, MOVILIDAD Y AGENDA URBANA



# ENAIRE increases its ability to monitor satellite signals to serve Spanish air navigation and airports

- The GNSS monitoring network is made up of 30 multi-constellation, multi-frequency stations
- ENAIRE already has an interference detection and location system in Madrid, which it will continue to deploy at more airports, starting with Palma and Barcelona

## Madrid, 2 June 2023

ENAIRE, Spain's air navigation service provider, continues to increase its ability to monitor satellite signals to serve Spanish air navigation and airports.

Satellite navigation systems, also known as GNSS systems, are increasingly used in air navigation as the main sensor in PBN, or performance-based navigation.

GNSS systems provide precision positioning in their service area. Both global positioning (GPS, Galileo, GLONASS) and augmentation (ABAS, SBAS and GBAS) systems are regarded as GNSS systems. Positioning systems provide the radio signals needed to unequivocally identify the time, position (latitude, longitude, altitude) and speed of the receiver.

Currently, the use of signals from a global constellation (GPS) and from the three types of augmentation (ABAS, SBAS through the European EGNOS system, and a GBAS operating system operated by ENAIRE at the Málaga-Costa del Sol Airport) is authorised in Spain for civil aviation.

ENAIRE monitors GNSS signals as per the recommendations of the International Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO), the requirements of the European Commission and the European Aviation Safety Agency (EASA), and the requirements of the Civil Aviation General Directorate (DGAC) and the

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National Aviation Safety Agency (AESA), within the framework of the group to implement PBN procedures in Spain.

Specifically, a number of activities are currently underway to monitor, analyse and report to the relevant authorities any anomalies in GNSS signals (GPS/RAIM, GBAS and EGNOS) used in Spanish airspace.

ENAIRE is also working on research, development and innovation (R&D&I) and standardisation projects to lay the groundwork for the systems that will be used in the future, such as the inclusion of the Galileo European constellation, and the use of multifrequency (L1/E1 and L5/E5)/multiconstellation (GPS and Galileo) receivers.

At the European level, GNSS monitoring tasks are also being promoted through various initiatives, such as the creation of a concept of operations (European GNSS Monitoring Concept Of Operations) by the European Union Agency for the Space Programme (EUSPA) to share this information with different stakeholders in aviation.

#### **RECNET** monitoring system

ENAIRE currently has two systems for monitoring performance and identifying interference. One of these systems is wide-area, known as RECNET, which covers numerous airports throughout Spain with GNSS manoeuvres and can be used to monitor performance and detect interference.

Following the expansion of this system, ENAIRE now has a GNSS monitoring network consisting of 30 multi-constellation and multi-frequency stations.

#### **DYLEMA** monitoring system

The other monitoring system is called DYLEMA. It is specific to certain airports that are critical due to their traffic volume, and it is used to identify and locate in real-time any interference that may affect GNSS signals.

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It should be noted that ENAIRE currently has an interference detection and location system at the Adolfo Suarez Madrid-Barajas Airport, which it is deploying at the Palma Airport. It will also be deploying it soon at the Josep Tarradellas Barcelona-El Prat Airport

### About ENAIRE

ENAIRE is the air navigation service provider in Spain.

As a company of the Ministry of Transport, Mobility and the Urban Agenda, it provides en route control services for all flights and overflights from five control centres in Madrid, Barcelona, Seville, Gran Canaria and Palma, as well as approach services to every airport in the country.

In addition, 46 airports receive ENAIRE's communication, navigation and surveillance services, and 21 airports, including the country's busiest, rely on its aerodrome control services.

ENAIRE is Europe's fourth largest air traffic manager and participates in the A6 Alliance, a coalition of air navigation providers responsible for over 80% of European air traffic, and which is seeking to modernise the air traffic management system. It is also a member of other international alliances promoting the Single European sky, such as SESAR Joint Undertaking, SESAR Deployment Manager, iTEC, CANSO and ICAO.

ENAIRE, as the agency appointed by the Ministry of Transport, Mobility and Urban Agenda to implement the U-space system in Spain, will be the provider of the Common Information Services (CIS), which are essential for administering U-space services to drones and Urban Air Mobility, in interaction with local air traffic control services, so that all types of aircraft can fly safely in the same airspace.

ENAIRE has received the highest score in Europe on the aviation safety key performance indicator. It has also been awarded the EFQM 500 Seal for its safe, efficient, innovative and sustainable management of air navigation services.

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